

Sin  $\frac{1}{2}$ : Correspondence  $|\psi\rangle \in \mathcal{H}$  a  $\vec{a} \in \mathbb{F}^3$

máme-li jame correspondence

$$\vec{a} \leftrightarrow |\psi\rangle = |\vec{a}; +\rangle \quad \hat{G}[\vec{a}]|\psi\rangle = |\vec{a}|\psi\rangle \quad |\vec{a}| = \langle\psi|\psi\rangle$$

$$\hat{G}[\vec{a}] = 2|\psi\rangle\langle\psi| - \hat{\mathbb{I}}$$

normalizované stavu

$$\vec{e} \leftrightarrow |\psi\rangle \quad |\vec{e}| = \langle\psi|\psi\rangle = 1$$

$$\vec{e} = \cos\delta \vec{e}_z + \sin\delta (\cos\varphi \vec{e}_x + \sin\varphi \vec{e}_y)$$

$$|\psi\rangle = \cos\frac{\delta}{2} |\vec{e}_z+\rangle + \sin\frac{\delta}{2} e^{i\varphi} |\vec{e}_z-\rangle$$

Blochova sféra: Correspondence  $\hat{D} \in \text{Lin } \mathcal{H}$  a  $\vec{a} \in \mathbb{F}^3$

smíšený stav  $\leftrightarrow$  operátor hustoty  $\hat{D}$

$\hat{D}$  pozitivně definitní + normalizace:  $\text{Tr } \hat{D} = 1$

spektrální rozklad

$$\hat{D} = p_+ \hat{P}_+ + p_- \hat{P}_- \quad \hat{\mathbb{I}} = \hat{P}_+ + \hat{P}_- \quad 1 = p_+ + p_- \quad p_+ \geq p_-$$

$\hat{P}_\pm$  projektor na 1D podprostor

$$\hat{P}_\pm = |\vec{e}_\pm\rangle\langle\vec{e}_\pm| \quad a = p_+ - p_- \quad \Rightarrow p_\pm = \frac{1 \pm a}{2} \quad 0 \leq a \leq 1$$

$$\hat{D} = \frac{1}{2}(\hat{\mathbb{I}} + \hat{G}[\vec{a}]) \quad \vec{a} = a\vec{e}$$

Correspondence

$$\vec{a} \leftrightarrow \hat{D} = \frac{1}{2}(\hat{\mathbb{I}} + \hat{G}[\vec{a}])$$

Konvexita

$$\hat{D}\left[\sum_i p_i \vec{a}_i\right] = \sum_i p_i \hat{D}[\vec{a}_i]$$

$$\text{pro } \sum_i p_i = 1$$

